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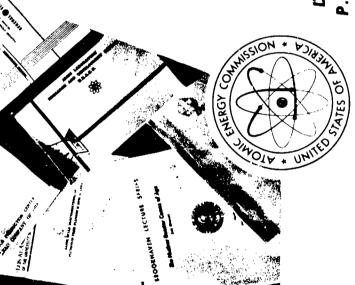
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28928 AD No. MINNEY INTERNATIONAL XRD-75

DEFENSE ATOMIC

AEC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT REPORT

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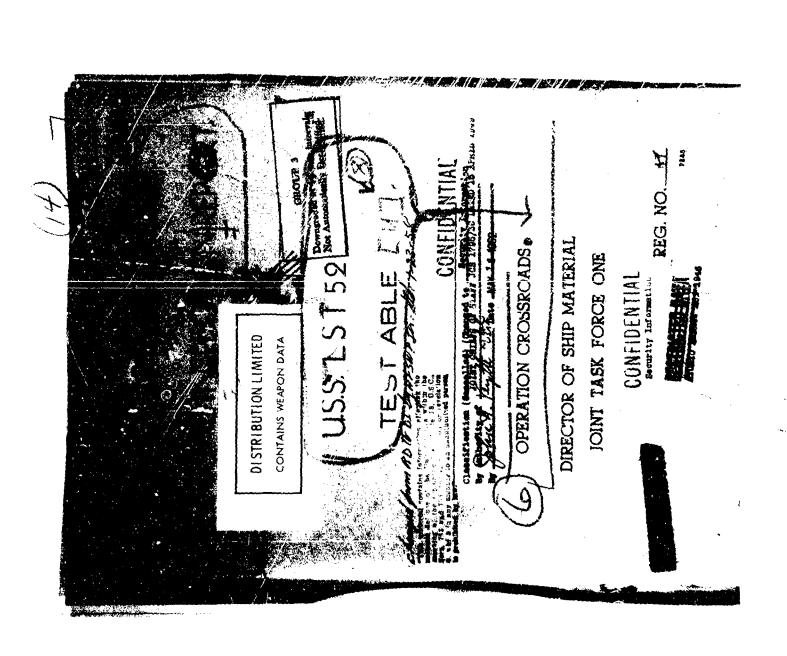
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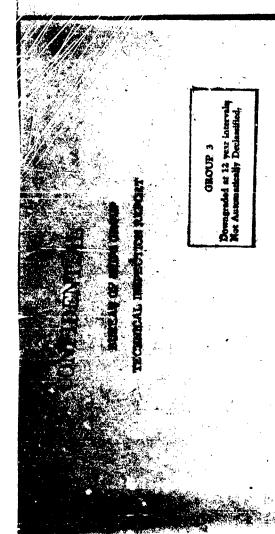
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UNS 1.8T 52

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# CONFIDENTIAL

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State State of Second Control of Second Seco



USS 1.8T 52

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Tark Drave Corp.; Naville Island, Penns. SET CHARACTERISTICS Commissioned: 27 November 1948 HULL

Length Overall: 326 feet 0 inches.

Length on Waterline: \$18 feet 0 inches.

Boan (extreme): 50 feet 0 inches.

Drafts at time of test: Fwd. 5 feet 3 inches.

Aft. 11 iest 3 inches.

Limiting displacement: 4,080 tons.

Displacement at time of test: 2,915 tons.

# MAIN PROPULSION PLANT

Main Engines: Two General Motors Diesels, typs: 12 - 567 A. One per main shaft. Reduction Gears: "Falk" - Single reduction. One

per engine.

Propoliers: Two are installed in ship.
Main Shafts: Two are installed in ship.
Ships Service Generators: Three - 100 KW. - 230
volt, D.C. units are installed.

CONFIDENTIA

Nassification (dengerites) 31 Monograph

UBS LST 52

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CONFLERMEN

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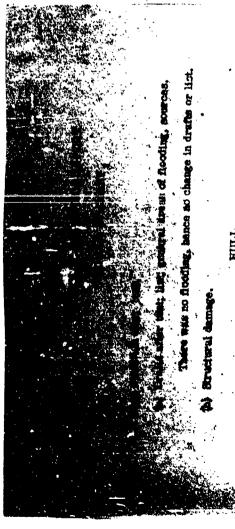
in the 2%x ½ p.m. 22%x g.v. Cut p man & 4.10%x g. Spaces g.o. 42.2% True Bala'S'3 5 000

SECTION MIDSHIP

TEST

PASE 4 OF 43

Ī



The elevator is badly distorted as the result of air blast and can not be operated. There is minor dishing of the shell plating and deck house builthead on the starbeard side.

## MAC HINERY

Blast pressure tore one of the cables away from the elevator platform. This makes the elevator inoperable, although its machinery is undamage.

# ELECTRICAL

No damage to electrical equipment occurred due to structural damage.

(c) Cther damage.

HULL

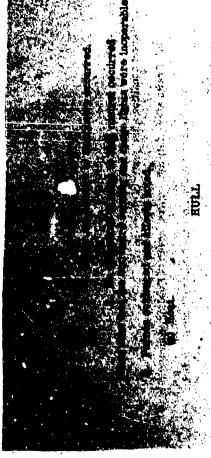
Not observed

MACHINERY

There was no damage to machinery of this vessel during test A.

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Heat started one fire and scorched a canvas awning on the port quarter and paint on vertical surfaces normal to the burst.

## MACHINERY

No evidence.

# ELECTRICAL

No electrical damage due to heat was noted.

(b) Fires and explosions.

#### HULL

The only fire burned a bag of 105 mm powder. There were no explosions.

#### MACHINERY

No evidence

ELECTRICAL

No electrical damage due to fire or explosions occurred.

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USS LST 52



Editorial light builds were broken. A porcelate was shaken from the buildhead.

#### MACHINERY

No evidenze.

## ELECTRICAL

Shock caused a small sumber of filaments in light bulbs to break and caused pulling out of screw holding a light fixture in the wardroom.

# (d) Pressure.

#### HULL

Air pressure caused deflection of the starboard bulkhead of the deck house and the starboard shell plating. Light topside equipment is damaged. The elevator platform was pushed down from the main deck securing devices.

### MACHINERY

Blast pressure tore loose one of the cables of the tank deck elevator and broke loose heavy scale in the evaporators and some of the piping.

# ELECTRICAL

Pressure or blast caused the starboard running light to be blown overboard and the range light to be blown down. Also caused cracked glasses on the 12" searchlights, port and starboard.

(e) Effects peculiar to the Atomic Bomb.

HUL

None.

THE COLUMN

USS LST 52

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### MACHINERY

at this distance from an explosion is apparently peculiar to the Atom. Blast pressure sufficient to have any noticeable effect

## ELECTRICAL

Radio activation was the only peculiar action noted to the atomic bomb.

III. Results of test on target.

(a) Effect on machinery, electrical, and ship control.

HULL

Not observed.

## MACHINERY

None. The tank deck elevator is inoperable because of the breaking of one of its hoisting cables, but the machinery is undamaged. It is estimated that this condition could be remedied by the ship's force within 4 hours.

## ELECTRICAL

No effect was noted due to electrical damage.

(t) Effect on gunnery and fire control.

HULL

Not cbserved

MACHINERY

No comment.

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SEC RET

USS LST 52

ELSCRECAL.

5

No effect occurred durity of

(c) Effect on water tight talegating and

HULL.

Mone.

MACEIMERY

No comment.

BLECTRICAL

No effect occurred due to electrical damage.

(d) Effect on personnel and habitability.

Personnel would have been affected by heat, blast, and radioactivity. Habitability is not affected.

MACHINERY

Personnel below decks would not have been affected by test A. Habitability was not affected.

ELECTRICAL

No effect occurred due to electrical damage.

(e) Effect on fighting efficiency.

Fighting efficiency is decreased by failure of the elerator which would prevent the landing of equipment stored on the main deck.

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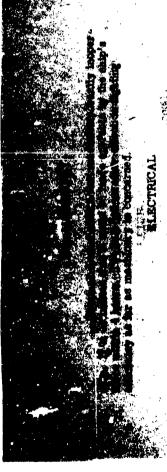
USS 1.5T 52

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· villerftigene.

*3* 



No effect occurred due to electrical damage.

IV. Summary of Observers' Impressions and Conclusions.

#### HULL

This versel, except for the elevator, behaved in a very satisfactory manner.

### MACHINERY

LST 52 was outside the range of serious damage from the explosion during test A.

## ELECTRICAL

At the distance of this vessel from the center of the blast, the effects of the bomb are very slight on electrical equipment. Such effects as were observed can be easily neutralized by changes in design or arrangement.

V. Preliminary recommendations.

#### HULL

Study should be given to the design of all types of elevators. These behaved poorly during the test.

## MACHINERY

None.

# ELECTRICAL

It is suggested the running lights be set in and streamlined to the superstructure as protection from the blast.

SECRET

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USS LST 52

the state of the s

drafts or list.

The election is that the control of the control of

(c) Other damage.

Not observed.

. Te.

I. Forces Evidenced and Effects Noted.

(a) Heat,

Heat started one the and secreted a country and societies a country and on the port quarter and paint on vertical surfaces serial to the being

(b) Fires and explosions.

The only fire burned a bag of 195 mm pender. There were no explosions,

(c) Shock.

Several light bulbs were broken. A racelely wash bastn was shaken from the bulkhead.

SECRET

UBB LATE 62

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Commented the comment of the comment

III. Effects of Damage.

いっとからなる ちょう 強性を

(a) Effect on machinery, electrical and ship control. Not observed.

(b) Effect on gunnery and fire control.

Not observed.

(c) Effect on watertight integrity and stability.

None.

(d) Effect on personnel and habitability.

Personnel would have been affected by heat, blast, and radioactivity. Habitability is not affected.

(e) Effect on fighting efficiency.

Fighting efficiency is decreased by failure of the elevator which would prevent the landing of equipment stowed on the main deck.

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USS LST 52

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West,

of elevators. These behaved poorly of

VL .. Instructions for loading

Fuel Oil
Diesel Oil Ammurition

Potable and reserve feed water Salt water ballast

Target vessels for Tests and Observations by Ship's Force, is by the Director of Ships Material. This report is evallable for inspection in the Bureau of Ships Crossroeds Files. / Details of the actual quantities of the vari submitted by the ship's force in accordance with

SECRET

USB LAT SE Page 13 of 43 Pages



ly demagned and cannot be operated. reidicule are somewhat dished. Miscellaneous equipment topoide is damaged, scheneral views of the exterior are shown on pages 31 to 34, inclusive. The starters of what dished. }

# Superstructure.

The starboard bulkhead of the deckhouse, frames 30 to 50, is dished about 3/4 inch. Light topside equipment is somewhat damaged.

Both running light brackets are torn loose. The starboard running light is blown overboard. The range light is damaged beyond

Turrets, Guns and Directors. ပ

No damage.

Torpedo Mounts, Depth Charge Gear. ď

Not Applicable.

Weather Deck. ធ

and the elevator retaining plus near this corner sheared. As a result the elevator platform sagged (Photos 1664-3, 2047-2, pages 35, and 36). The beams supporting the elevator platform are bent and torn (Photos 2047-4, 5, pages 37, and 3, The platform plating has come loose from the supporting structure (Photo 2047-3, page 39). The after port heisting cable of the elevator broke

Specially installed strongbacks were installed on the cargo hatch cover. These prevented movement of the hatch boards. However, one of the strong backs inadvertently was not installed with the result that the hatch boards in this section were displaced.

SECRET

USS LAT 52

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There is slight dis frames 30 to 49. head of the deck house. There is no other diese A wash bestn was s

Armor Decks and Miscellaneous Armor

Not Applicable.

Interior Compartments pelow w.l.). H

No damage.

Underwater Hull.

ı.

No damage

Ŋ.

Tanks,

No damage,

Flooding.

i

None.

Ventilation,

ĸ

Ship Control, ż

No damage.

No damage.

SECRET

USS LET 62

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No damage.

P. Ammunition Behavior.

No damage.

Ammunition Handiing. ď

No damage.

Strength. œ

No damage.

Miscellaneous. တံ

No comment.

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SECRET

USS LST 52

(b) Structural dam

Blast pressure-uses the elevator platform. This makes the its machinery is undamaged.

(c) Other damage.

There was no damage to mack during Test A.

(a) Heat.

II. Forces Evidenced and Effects Noted.

(b) Fires and emplosions.

No evidence.

(c) Shock.

No evidence.

(d) Pressure.

Blast pressure tore loose one of the casome deck elevator and broke loose heavy scale in the even

SECRET

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Mone. The trait deck elevator is inoperable because of the broading of one of its holsting cables but the nitrery is understood. It is estimated that this condition could be reinedled by the state within 4 hours.

(b) Effect on gummery and fire control.

No comment.

(c) Effect on water tight integrity and stability.

No comment.

(d) Effect on personnel and habitability.

Personnel below decks would not have been affected by Test A. Habitability was not affected.

(e) Total effect on fighting efficiency.

The tank deck elevator was made temporarily inoperable. It is estimated that it could be made operable by the ahip's force within 4 hours. The test had no other effect on fighting efficiency as far as machinery is concerned.

IV. General Summary.

LST-52 was outside the range of serious damage

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# DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF MACHINERY DAMAGE

- General Description of Machinery Damage,
- (a) Overall condition.

The overall condition of the machinery was not changed by Test A.

(b) Areas of major damage.

None.

- (c) Primary cause of damage in each area of major damage. Not Applicable,
- (d) Effect of target test on overall operation of machinery plant.

The target test had no effect on the overall operation of the machinery plant. All machinery has been operated since

Bollers. 'n,

The heating boiler and its appurtenances were not damaged by Test A.

C. Blowers.

Included with "B" - bollers.

Fuel Oil Equipment. Ö.

Included with "B" - boilers.

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Boiler Feedwater Equipment.

Included with "B" - bollers.

Main Propulsion Machinery.

Undamaged, Both engines were operated power for 30 to 40 minutes after Test A, Performance was 4 G. Reduction Control

Undamaged. The reduction pears were chawhile the ship was underway. Performance was normal.

Shafting and Bearings. щ

Undamaged, The shafting and bearings were checked while the ship was underway. Performance was normal

Lubrication System. ŗ

Undamaged. The system was checked while the ship was underway.

Condensers and Air Ejectors. ı,

Not Applicable.

Pumps. M, No damage was sustained. All pumps have been in normal operation since the test.

Auxiliary Generators (Turbines and Gears). ្នាំ

Not Applicable.

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STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

W. Distillat Plant.

Undamaged, The evaporators were heavily scaled before the test. Scale was jarred loose by the blast.

O. Retrigeration Plant,

Undamaged. The refrigeration plant was placed in operation immediately after the test and functioned normally.

. Winches, Windlasses, and Capstans.

Undamaged. All deck machinery has been tested

Q. Steering Engine.

under load.

Undamaged. The steering engine was operated while the ship was underway and functioned normally.

.. Elevators, Ammunition Hoists, etc.

The machinery of tank deck elevator is apparently undamaged. The elevator is damaged structurally preventing operation. The port after cable tore loose from the elevator platform. Boat davits and gear are intact.

Ventilation (Machinery).

Undamaged. All ventilation machinery has been operated since the test. There is some minor damage to casings of ventilation sets, which does not impair operation.

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T. Compressed Asr Pitch

Undamaged, The aftregal after equality.

J. Dieselby (Generators and Bonda).

Unds maged, All generators were load after the test and functioned normally.

No boats were aboard during the tea

V. Piping Systems.

Undamaged. Some of the piping had heary corrosion before the test and some scale was juried loose by the blast. After clearing, all piping was tested under normal operating pressure and was satisfactory.

W. Miscellaneous.

Undamaged,

适

69 TOTA 201

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of stoled in the way of electrical equipment.

(b) Structural damage.

No damage to electrical equipment occurred due to atructural damage.

(c) Other damage.

No electrical damage to machinery occurred.

No electrical damage to ship control occurred other than that the starboard running and range lights were inoperable.

II. Forces Evidenced and Effects Noted.

No electrical damage due to heat was noted.

(b) Fires and explosions.

No electrical damage due to fires or explosions

(c) Shock.

occurred.

Shock caused a small number of filaments in light bulbs to break and caused pulling out of screw holding a light fixture in the ward-room.

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HL Effects of Damage.

(a) Effect on propulsion and ship control.

No effect was noted due to electrical damage.

(b) Effect on gunnery and fire control.

No effect occurred due to electrical damage.

(c) Effect on water-tight integrity and stability.

No effect occurred due to electrical damage.

Effect on personnel and habitablity. (ġ) No effect occurred due to electrical damage.

(e) Total effect on fighting efficiency.

No effect occurred due to electrical damage.

W. General Summary of Observers' Impressions and Conclusions.

At the distance of this vessei from the center of the blast, the effects of the bomb are very slight or electrical equipment. Such affects as were observed can be easily neutralized by changes in design or arrengement.

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(c) Primary causes of damage in each area of major camage.

The cause of all electrical damage is the blast,

(d) Effect of target test on overall operation of electric plant.

(e) Types of equipment most affected,

Electric Propulsion Rotating Equipment, œ,

Not Applicable.

Electric Propulsion Control Equipment ပံ

Not Applicable.

Generators - Ships Service. Ü.

No damage.

Generators - Emergency.

Not Applicable,

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No damage.

Wiring, Wiring Equipment and Wires ថ

No damage.

Transformers. Ħ

Not Applicable.

Submarine Propelling Batteries.

Not Applicable.

Portable Batteries.

No damagè.

Motors, Motor Generator Sets and Motor Controllers. м

No damage.

Lighting Equipment. ្រ

No damage occurred except as follows:

The starboard running light and range light carried away due to blast.

Searchlights. ž

Degaussing Equipment. ż

No damage.

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Amouncing Systems.

PHOTOGR. PHB

No Applicable.

Not Applicable.

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Telegraphs.

Indicating Systems.

U. LC. and A.C.O. Switchboards.

No damage.

V. F. C. Switchboard.

Not Applicable.



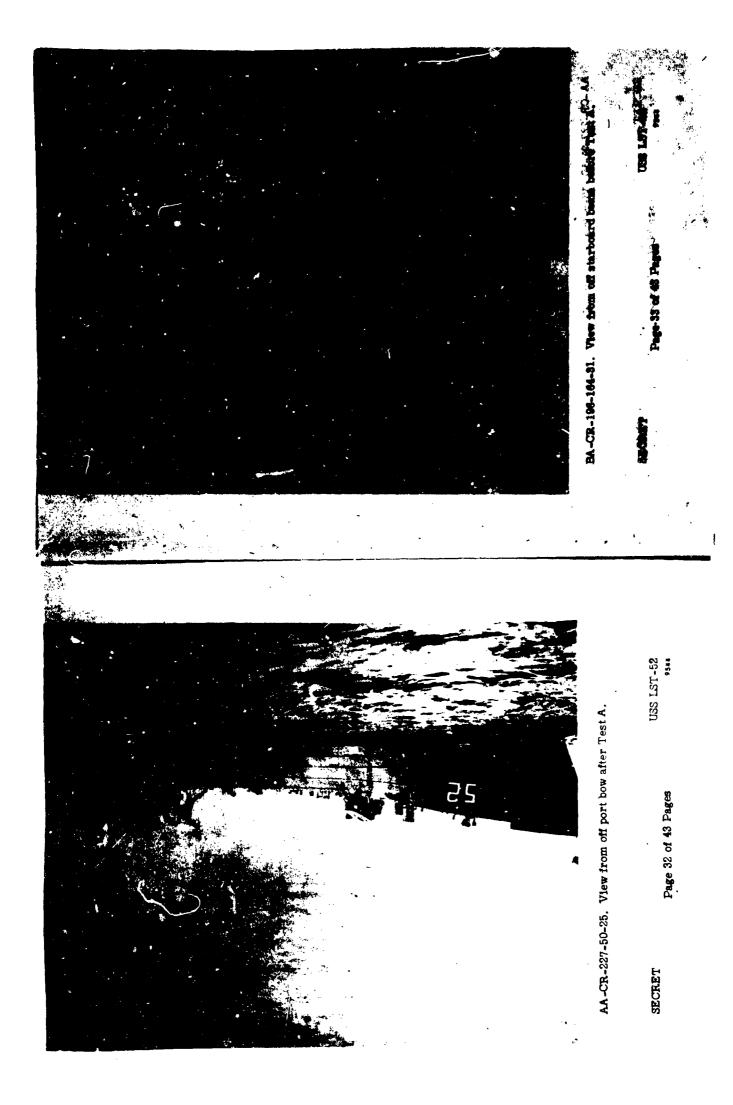
BA-CR-196-164-28. View from off port bow before Test A.

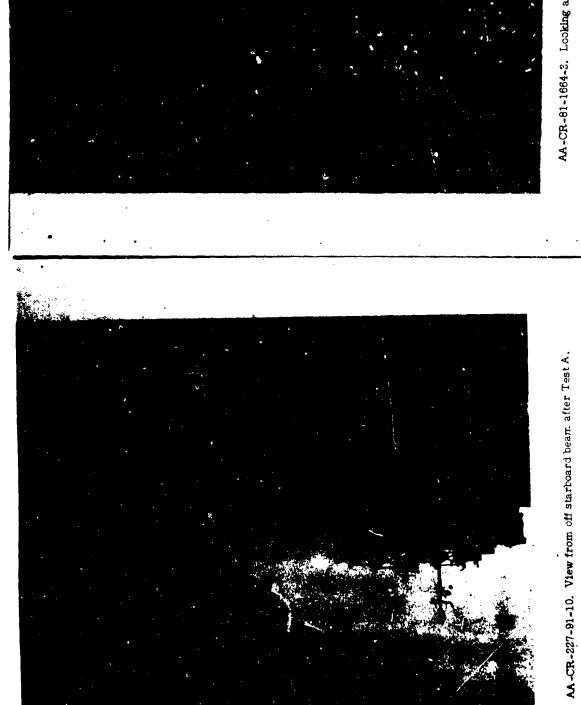
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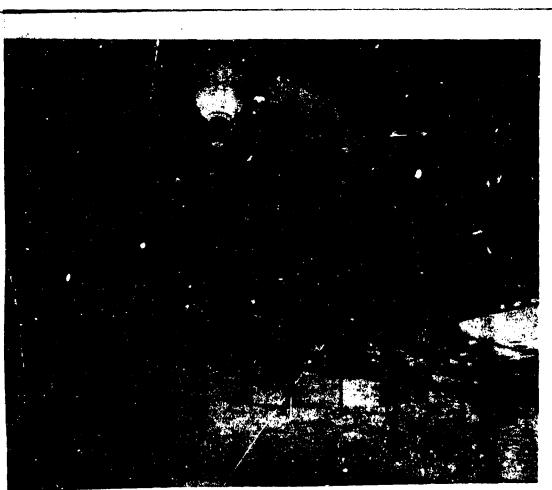
AA-CR-81-1664-3. Looking aft at damaged elevator platform.

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AA-CR-66-2047-2. Damage to elevator platform.

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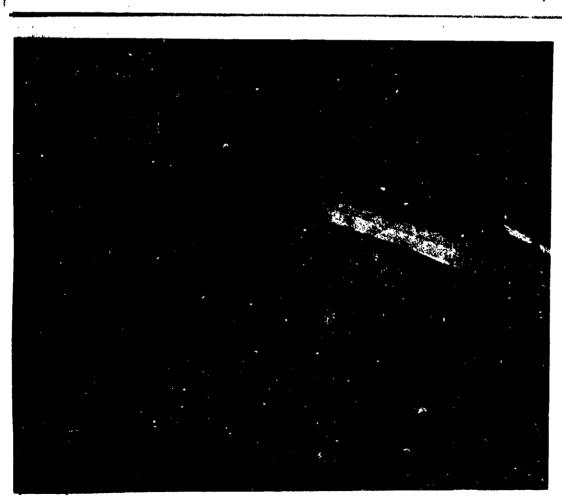
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AA-CR-66-2047-4. Damage to elevator platform.

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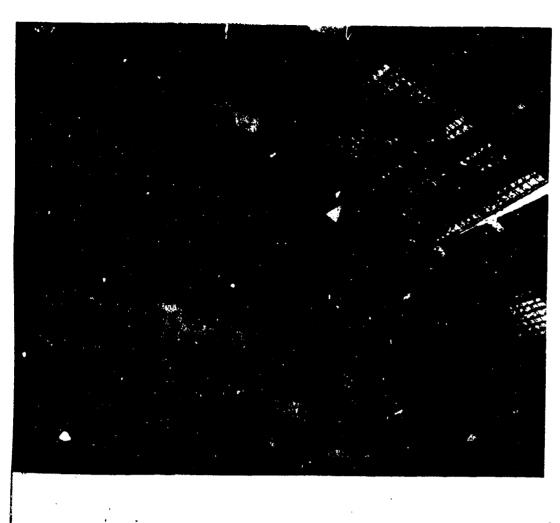


AA-CR-66-2047-5. Damage to elevator platform.

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AA-CR-66-2047-3. Displaced platform plating on elevator.

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COMMANDING OFFICERS REPORT

The material condition of the ship at the time of the test was in very good condition, all water tight decire, latches, closure and fittings were in an operating condition. All compartments, mach inery spaces, holds, storerooms, voids, tanks and cofferdams were water-tight as far as the ship's force could determine without apply-

2.5T 52, chass of 18T's 1 to 499, anchored in berth 108 21 fathoms of water, bearing 186° true from the U.S.S. NEVADA, (BESS), distance 1509 yards.

GOLDANDING CHTICKER REPO

SECTION 1

All equipment was in a satisfactory condition, exchasive of the public announcing system.

ing an air test.

other explosives or inflammables were on board except what army

was in A-418-F. There was six cylinders of acetylene gas and oxygen in brackets on main deck at frame 36, starboard side, no

There was no gasoline or keroseare aboard. All fuel oil

ordnance and army chemical warfare placed on board for experimental purposes.

TEST ABLE

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#### SECTION II

from the water line to the main deck between the frames 20 and 40 were caved in from 1 to 3 inches between the frames, apperently caused by the blast. Superstructure bulkheed or deck house on starboard side was caved in from 1 to 3 inches between frames, from frames 30 to 50, apparently caused by blast. Port and starboard running light brackets were blasted loose being on main deck in a damaged condition, starboard running light was carried overboard by the blast. Range light was blasted loose from bracket and lying on boat deck beyond repair.

The elevator going from the tank deck to main deck forward was raised out of it's secured position evidently caused by a vacuum on the tank deck from the blast. This caused the after hoisting wires to jump out of their sheaves breaking the securing pads on the after port corner allowing the after end of the elevator to drop about three feet. This caused the thwartship beams to bend and tearing loose the plating from the beams which made the elevator beyond ship's force repair.

There were several light bulbs blown out and shattered in the officers country and on the second deck, due to the blast. The ventilation duct in passageway between radio shack and chart room was bulged out, due to the blast.

Due to the small damage to this ship by the test, it is believed that the ship could of stayed in action. If the ship was on the beach unloading troops and vehicles it would of been impossible to move vehicles from the main deck to the tank decks for running to the beach, otherwise there was no apparent damage to take the ship out of action.



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神学 大きない ないのか

The effects of the target test on this ship, cutaids of all dainy ages as mentioned in the foregoing there is evident that the ship Emerican rolled excessively, due to desire, chairs and other articles being turned over. The army ammunition placed a board empecially for the test, there were only about six items which were femilied which were on the starboard side of the forecastle, these items never caused durage to the structural part of the ship. Other test material and items placed aboard remained undamaged.

There was no evidence of any fires breaking out in any part of the ship. No flooding of any nature occurred, upon rebearding the skip by team "Able" the drafts fore and aft, the trim and all accordings of volds and tanks were the same as it was when abandoned ship. It is believed that any personnel that would of been abourd on the weather decks would of survived the test if they would of been on the lesside under cover or behind some sort of shielding away from the best wave and the blast. All personnel below decks could have survived due to radio activity being aboard according to geiger counters.



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ATOMIC WEAPONS INFORMATION

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#### Defense Special Weapons Agency 6801 Telegraph Road Alexandria, Virginia 22310-3398

10 April 1997

MEMORANDUM FOR DEFENSE TECHNICAL INFORMATION CENTER ATTENTION: OMI/Mr. William Bush

SUBJECT: Declassification of Reports

The Defense Special Weapons Agency (formerly Defense Nuclear Agency) Security Office has reviewed and declassified the following reports:

AD-366718	XRD-32-Volume 3
AD-366726~	XRD-12-Volume 2
AD-366703	XRD-16-Volume 1
AD-366702	XRD-14-Volume 2
AD-376819L~	XRD-17-Volume 2
AD-366704-	XRD-18
AD-367451	XRD-19-Volume 1
AD-366700 <b>5</b> -	XRD-20-Volume 2 AD-366705
AD-376028L-	XRD-4
AD-366694 -	XRD-1
AD-473912 -	XRD-193
AD-473891-	XRD-171
AD-473899	XRD-163
AD-473887~	XRD-166 ST-A 28 TANSO  XRD-167 MADE TAIGET
AD-473888	XRD-167 made target
AD-473889 -	XRD-168

TRC

SUBJECT: Declassification of Reports

AD-B197749	XRD-174
AD-473905~	XRD-182
AD-366719	XRD-33 Volume 4
AD-366700	XRD-10
AD-366712-	XRD-25 Volume 1
AD-376827L	XRD-75
AD-366756 *	XRD-73
AD-366757-	XRD-74
AD-366755 *	XRD-72
AD-366754	XRD-71
AD-366710~	XRD-23 Volume 1
AD-366711-	XRD-24 Volume 2
AD-366753	XRD-70
AD-366749-	XRD-66
AD-366701~	XRD-11
AD-366745	XRD-62.

All of the cited reports are now approved for public release; distribution statement "A" applies.

Andith Jarrett ARDITH JARRETT

Chief, Technical Resource Center

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KSC

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